

**DENOVO, INC. D/B/A  
ASCEND ACADEMY CHARTER  
HIGH SCHOOL**

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District  
School Board of Broward County, Florida

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

*for the fiscal year ended JUNE 30, 2022*

***King & Walker, CPAs, PL***

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*Certified Public Accountants*

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**DENOVO, INC.**  
**D/B/A ASCEND ACADEMY CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL**

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Members:  
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## **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Board of Directors of Denovo, Inc.,  
d/b/a Ascend Academy Charter High School,  
a Charter School and Component Unit of the  
District School Board of Broward County, Florida

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### ***Opinions***

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Denovo, Inc., d/b/a Ascend Academy Charter High School, ("School"), and a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Broward County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### ***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards (Government Auditing Standards)*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Budgetary Comparison Schedule, and Note to Required Supplementary Information, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's

responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

**Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report September 26, 2022, on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's, internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Handwritten signature in black ink that reads "King & Walker, CPAs". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

September 26, 2022  
Tampa, Florida

# **DENOVO, INC. D/B/A ASCEND ACADEMY CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Broward County, Florida*

## **MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

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The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section of the annual financial report of Denovo, Inc. d/b/a Ascend Academy Charter High School ("School") provides an overview of the School's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

Because the information contained in the MD&A is intended to highlight significant transactions, events, and conditions, it should be considered in conjunction with the School's financial statements and notes to financial statements, as listed in the table of contents.

### **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

- For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the School's revenues exceeded expenses by \$36,453 as shown on the statement of activities.
- As shown on the balance sheet – governmental funds, the School's combined fund balance amounted to \$135,878.

### **OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The basic financial statements consist of three components:

- ✓ Government-wide financial statements
- ✓ Fund financial statements
- ✓ Notes to financial statements

#### **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements provide both short-term and long-term information about the School's overall financial condition in a manner similar to those of a private-sector business. The statements include a statement of net position and a statement of activities that are designed to provide consolidated financial information about the governmental activities of the School presented on the accrual basis of accounting. The statement of net position provides information about the government's financial position, its assets and liabilities, using an economic resources measurement focus. The difference between the assets and liabilities, the net position, is a measure of the financial health of the School. The statement of activities presents information about the change in the School's net position and the results of operations, during the fiscal year. An increase or decrease in net position is an indication of whether the School's financial health is improving or deteriorating. To assess the overall financial position of the School, one needs to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in the School student base funding level.

# **DENOVO, INC. D/B/A ASCEND ACADEMY CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Broward County, Florida*

## **MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

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### **Fund Financial Statements**

Fund financial statements are one of the components of the basic financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the School's financial activities, focusing on its most significant funds rather than fund types. This is in contrast to the entity-wide perspective contained in the government-wide financial statements.

Governmental Funds - Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, the governmental funds utilize a spendable financial resources measurement focus rather than the economic resources measurement focus found in the government-wide financial statements. The financial resources measurement focus allows the governmental fund financial statements to provide information on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources as well as balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year.

The governmental financial fund statements provide a detailed short-term view that may be used to evaluate the School's near-term financing requirements. This short-term view is useful when compared to the long-term view presented as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. To facilitate this comparison, both the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation of governmental funds to governmental activities.

The governmental funds balance sheet and statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide detailed information about the School's most significant funds. The School operates three funds; a General Fund, a Special Revenue Fund, and a Capital Projects Fund. For reporting purposes, the General Fund is a major fund of the School. Data from the other governmental funds are combined into a single aggregate presentation.

The School adopts an annual budget for its governmental funds. A budgetary comparison schedule, as required, has been provided for the General Fund to demonstrate compliance with the budget.

### **Notes to Financial Statements**

The notes provide additional information that is essential for a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.



# DENOVO, INC. D/B/A ASCEND ACADEMY CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Broward County, Florida

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)

### GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

The following is a summary of the School's current year and prior year net position:

	Net Position, End of Year		
	Governmental Activities		Increase (Decrease)
	6-30-21	6-30-22	
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Current and Other Assets	\$ 223,810	\$ 217,198	\$ (6,612)
Capital Assets, Net	13,135	5,334,558	5,321,423
Total Assets	236,945	5,551,756	5,314,811
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Current Liabilities	53,399	81,320	27,921
Noncurrent Liabilities	823,305	6,073,742	5,250,437
Total Liabilities	876,704	6,155,062	5,278,358
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	(44,000)	15,906	59,906
Unrestricted	(595,759)	(619,212)	(23,453)
Total Net Position	\$ (639,759)	\$ (603,306)	\$ 36,453

The assets of the School consist of cash & cash equivalents, due from other agencies, and capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization. Current liabilities consist of salaries and benefits payable and accounts payable. Noncurrent liabilities consist of a long-term note payable, and a long-term lease payable recorded due to the change in accounting principle that address accounting and financial reporting for leases (GASB 87).

# DENOVO, INC. D/B/A ASCEND ACADEMY CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL

A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Broward County, Florida

## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)

The following is a summary of the School's change in net position for the current year and prior year:

	Operating Results for the Year		
	Governmental Activities		Increase
	6-30-21	6-30-22	(Decrease)
<b>Revenues:</b>			
Federal Through State and Local	\$ 143,917	\$ 188,482	\$ 44,565
State	1,928,552	1,696,690	(231,862)
Local and Other	62,700	44,800	(17,900)
Special Item - Forgiveness of Debt	196,946	244,030	47,084
Total Revenues	<u>2,332,115</u>	<u>2,174,002</u>	<u>(158,113)</u>
<b>Expenses:</b>			
Instruction	659,980	639,536	(20,444)
Student Support Services	186,114	185,922	(192)
Instructional Media	-	888	888
Instruction & Curriculum Development	1,900	2,339	439
Instructional Related Technology	2,761	-	(2,761)
Board	1,766	456	(1,310)
General Administration	87,713	81,640	(6,073)
School Administration	489,923	330,037	(159,886)
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	8,334	-	(8,334)
Fiscal Services	21,572	22,949	1,377
Food Services	81,549	153,674	72,125
Central Services	27,592	21,035	(6,557)
Student Transportation	6,000	20,044	14,044
Operation of Plant	565,494	656,556	91,062
Debt Service - Interest	10,860	15,669	4,809
Unallocated Depreciation/Amortization	8,408	6,804	(1,604)
Total Expenses	<u>2,159,966</u>	<u>2,137,549</u>	<u>(22,417)</u>
<b>Increase/(Decrease) in Net Position</b>	<u>\$ 172,149</u>	<u>\$ 36,453</u>	<u>\$ (135,696)</u>

The largest revenue source for the School is the State of Florida (88%). Revenues from State sources for current operations are primarily received through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP) funding formula and Charter School Capital Outlay funds. Both sources utilize student enrollment data to determine the funds available for the School.

The largest concentration of expenses was for instructional related functions (39%), School Administration (15%) and Operation of Plant (31%).

# **DENOVO, INC. D/B/A ASCEND ACADEMY CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL**

*A Charter School and Component Unit of the District School Board of Broward County, Florida*

## **MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS - (Unaudited)**

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### **FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE SCHOOL'S FUNDS**

#### **Governmental Funds**

As the School completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$135,878.

#### **BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS**

The General Fund budget for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, was developed based on the School's anticipated revenues and expenditures and the expected student population for the school year. Over the course of the year, management monitors and may revise the budget. Refer to the Budgetary Comparison Schedule for additional information.

### **CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

#### **Capital Assets**

The School's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2022, amounts to \$5,334,558 (net of accumulated depreciation/amortization). This investment in capital assets includes furniture, fixtures, and equipment and a leased asset - building. Additional information about the School's capital assets is presented in the notes to the financial statements.

#### **Long-Term Debt**

As of June 30, 2022, the School had \$755,090 in long-term debt outstanding from a promissory note used for general operations.

The School entered into a long-term lease for its educational facility through June 30, 2039. This lease has been reported as long-term debt under guidance from GASB 87 in the original amount of \$5,318,652. The long-term lease payable ends June 30, 2039.

Additional information regarding the School's long-term debt and long-term lease payable can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

### **REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Denovo, Inc. d/b/a Ascend Academy Charter High School's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Director, Denovo, Inc. d/b/a Ascend Academy Charter High School, 5251 Coconut Creek Parkway, Margate, FL 33063.

**DENOVO, INC. D/B/A**  
**ASCEND ACADEMY CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF BROWARD COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**

*June 30, 2022*

	Government Activities
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ 210,892
Due From Other Agencies	6,306
Capital Assets:	
Leased Asset - Building, Net	5,318,652
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment, Net	15,906
Total Capital Assets	5,334,558
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>5,551,756</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	
Salaries and Benefits Payable	66,192
Accounts Payable	15,128
Noncurrent Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year:	
Long-Term Lease Payable	129,190
Due After One Year:	
Note Payable	755,090
Long-Term Lease Payable	5,189,462
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>6,155,062</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	15,906
Unrestricted	(619,212)
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<b>\$ (603,306)</b>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**DENOVO, INC. D/B/A**  
**ASCEND ACADEMY CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF BROWARD COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

		Program Revenues			Net (Expenses)
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Revenue and Changes Net Position Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities:					
Instruction	\$ 639,536	\$ -	\$ 7,949	\$ -	\$ (631,587)
Student Support Services	185,922	-	-	-	(185,922)
Instructional Media	888	-	-	-	(888)
Instruction & Curriculum Development	2,339	-	-	-	(2,339)
Board	456	-	-	-	(456)
General Administration	81,640	-	-	-	(81,640)
School Administration	330,037	-	-	-	(330,037)
Fiscal Services	22,949	-	-	-	(22,949)
Food Services	153,674	-	180,533	-	26,859
Central Services	21,035	-	-	-	(21,035)
Student Transportation	20,044	-	-	-	(20,044)
Operation of Plant	656,556	-	-	138,811	(517,745)
Debt Service - Interest	15,669	-	-	-	(15,669)
Unallocated Depreciation/Amortization	6,804	-	-	-	(6,804)
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 2,137,549	\$ -	\$ 188,482	\$ 138,811	(1,810,256)
General Revenue					
State Sources					1,557,879
Local and Other					44,800
Special Item - Forgiveness of Debt					244,030
Total General Revenues					1,846,709
Change in Net Position					36,453
Net Position - July 1, 2021					(639,759)
Net Position - June 30, 2022					\$ (603,306)

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**DENOVO, INC. D/B/A**  
**ASCEND ACADEMY CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF BROWARD COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

*June 30, 2022*

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Other Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ 210,892	\$ -	\$ 210,892
Due From Other Agencies	-	6,306	6,306
Due from Other Funds	6,306	-	6,306
Total Assets	<u>\$ 217,198</u>	<u>\$ 6,306</u>	<u>\$ 223,504</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Salaries and Benefits Payable	\$ 66,192	\$ -	\$ 66,192
Accounts Payable	15,128	-	15,128
Due to Other Funds	-	6,306	6,306
Total Liabilities	<u>81,320</u>	<u>6,306</u>	<u>87,626</u>
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>			
Unassigned	<u>135,878</u>	-	<u>135,878</u>
Total Fund Balances	<u>135,878</u>	-	<u>135,878</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	<u>\$ 217,198</u>	<u>\$ 6,306</u>	<u>\$ 223,504</u>

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**DENOVO, INC. D/B/A**  
**ASCEND ACADEMY CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF BROWARD COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET**  
**TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION**  
*June 30, 2022*

<b>Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds</b>		\$	135,878
<p>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:</p>			
<p>Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization, used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds.</p>			5,334,558
<p>Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds.</p>			
	Note Payable	(755,090)	
	Long-Term Lease Payable	(5,318,652)	(6,073,742)
<b>Total Net Position - Governmental Activities</b>			<b>\$ (603,306)</b>

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**DENOVO, INC. D/B/A**  
**ASCEND ACADEMY CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF BROWARD COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES**  
**IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS**

*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

	General Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Revenues</b>			
Intergovernmental:			
Federal Through State and Local	\$ -	\$ 188,482	\$ 188,482
State	1,557,879	138,811	1,696,690
Local and Other	44,800	-	44,800
Total Revenues	1,602,679	327,293	1,929,972
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Current - Education:			
Instruction	631,587	7,949	639,536
Student Support Services	185,922	-	185,922
Instructional Media	888	-	888
Instruction & Curriculum Development	2,339	-	2,339
Board	456	-	456
General Administration	81,640	-	81,640
School Administration	330,037	-	330,037
Fiscal Services	22,949	-	22,949
Food Services	-	153,674	153,674
Central Services	21,035	-	21,035
Student Transportation	20,044	-	20,044
Operation of Plant	517,745	138,811	656,556
Fixed Capital Outlay:			
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	5,318,652	-	5,318,652
Other Capital Outlay	9,575	-	9,575
Debt Service:			
Principal	68,215	-	68,215
Interest	15,669	-	15,669
Total Expenditures	7,226,753	300,434	7,527,187
Excess/(Deficiency) of Revenues			
Over Expenditures	(5,624,074)	26,859	(5,597,215)
Other Financing Sources (Uses):			
Inception of Long-Term Lease	5,318,652	-	5,318,652
Special Item - Forgiveness of Debt	244,030	-	244,030
Transfers In/(Out)	26,859	(26,859)	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	5,589,541	(26,859)	5,562,682
Net Change in Fund Balances	(34,533)	-	(34,533)
Fund Balances, July 1, 2021	170,411	-	170,411
Fund Balances, June 30, 2022	\$ 135,878	\$ -	\$ 135,878

The accompanying notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.



**DENOVO, INC. D/B/A**  
**ASCEND ACADEMY CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF BROWARD COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF**  
**REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES**  
**TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

**Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds** \$ (34,533)

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation/amortization expense.

Capital Outlays	5,328,227	
Depreciation/Amortization Expense	(6,804)	
	(6,804)	5,321,423

The repayment of principal of long-term debt is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term debt in the statement of net position.

68,215

Long-term debt proceeds are reported as other financing sources in the Governmental Funds and as long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position.

(5,318,652)

**Change in Net Position - Governmental Activities**

\$ 36,453

The accompanying notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2022**

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

➤ **Reporting Entity**

Denovo, Inc. d/b/a Ascend Academy Charter High (“School”), is a component of the District School Board of Broward County, Florida (“District”). The School’s charter is held by Denovo, Inc., a not-for-profit corporation organized pursuant to Chapter 617, Florida Statutes, the Florida Not-For-Profit Corporation Act. The governing body of the School is the not-for-profit corporation Board of Directors, which is comprised of not less than three members.

The general operating authority of the School is contained in Section 1002.33, Florida Statutes. The School operates under a charter of the sponsoring school district, the Broward County School Board, Florida, (“District”). The current charter is effective until June 30, 2025, and is subject to annual review and may be renewed by mutual agreement between the School and the District. At the end of the term of the charter, the District may choose not to renew the charter under grounds specified in the charter. In this case, the District is required to notify the School in writing at least 90 days prior to the charter’s expiration. During the term of the charter, the District may also terminate the charter if good cause is shown. The School is considered a component unit of the District; therefore, for financial reporting purposes, the School is required to follow generally accepted accounting principles applicable to state and local governmental units.

Criteria for determining if other entities are potential component units which should be reported within the School's basic financial statements are identified and described in the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's (GASB) *Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards*, Sections 2100 and 2600. The application of these criteria provides for identification of any entities for which the School is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the School are such that exclusion would cause the School's basic financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. Based on these criteria, no component units are included within the reporting entity of the School.

➤ **Basis of Presentation**

Government-wide Financial Statements - Government-wide financial statements, including the statement of Net Position and the statement of activities, present information about the School as a whole.

Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the School’s governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and are thereby clearly identifiable to a particular function.

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2022**

the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the School.

Fund Financial Statements - Fund financial statements report detailed information about the School in the governmental funds. The focus of governmental fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is reported in a separate column. Because the focus of governmental fund financial statements differs from the focus of government-wide financial statements, reconciliation is presented with each of the governmental fund financial statements.

The School's major governmental fund is as follows:

- General Fund – to account for all financial resources not required to be accounted for in another fund, and for certain revenues from the State that are legally restricted to be expended for specific current operating purposes.

Data from the other governmental funds are combined into a single aggregate presentation.

➤ **Basis of Accounting**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures, or expenses, are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Revenues from grants, entitlements, and donations are recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been satisfied.

Governmental fund financial statements are prepared using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, except for certain grant revenues, are recognized when they become measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The School considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 30 days of the end of the current fiscal year. When grant terms provide that the expenditure of resources is the prime factor for determining eligibility for Federal, State, and other grant resources, revenue is recognized at the time the expenditure is made. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized when due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2022**

➤ **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents consist of demand deposits with one financial institution. Deposits on hand at this financial institution are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Company up to \$250,000.

➤ **Capital Assets**

Expenditures for capital assets acquired or constructed for general School purposes are reported in the governmental fund that financed the acquisition or construction. The capital assets so acquired are reported at cost in the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the governmental fund financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the School as those costing more than \$1,000. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated assets are recorded at fair value at the date of donation.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Furniture, Fixtures, and Equipment	3-5 years
Leased Asset - Building	17 years

➤ **Long-term Debt**

Long-term obligations that will be financed by resources to be received in the future by the general fund are reported in the government-wide financial statements, not in the general fund. Current-year information relative to changes in long-term debt is described in subsequent notes.

➤ **Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The School does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then. The School does not have any items that qualify for reporting in this category.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2022**

➤ **Net Position and Fund Balance Classification**

*Government-wide Financial Statements*

Net Position are classified and reported in three components:

- Net Investment in Capital Assets – consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, and reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings that are attributed to the acquisition or improvement of those assets.
- Restricted Net Position – consists of net position with constraints placed on their use either by external groups such as creditors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments.
- Unrestricted Net Position – all other net position that does not meet the definition of “restricted” or “net investment in capital assets.”

*Fund Financial Statements*

GASB Codification Section 1800.142, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*, defines the different types of fund balances that a governmental entity must use for financial reporting purposes. GASB requires the fund balance amounts to be reported within one of the following fund balance categories:

- Nonspendable – fund balance associated with inventories, prepaid expenses, long-term loans and notes receivable, and property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed or assigned). All nonspendable fund balances at year end relate to assets that are in nonspendable form.
- Restricted – fund balance that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by the constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
- Committed – fund balance that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School’s Board of Governance.
- Assigned – fund balance that is intended to be used by the School’s management for specific purposes but does not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed.
- Unassigned – fund balance that is the residual amount for the School’s general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications.

➤ **Order of Fund Balance Spending Policy**

The School’s policy is to apply expenditures against nonspendable fund balance, restricted fund balance, committed fund balance, assigned fund balance, and unassigned fund balance at the end of the fiscal year. First, nonspendable fund balances are determined. Then restricted fund balances for specific purposes are

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2022**

determined (not including nonspendable amounts). Any remaining fund balance amounts for the non-general funds are to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to be classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to have negative unassigned fund balance when nonspendable amounts plus the amount of restricted fund balances for specific purposes exceed the positive fund balance for non-general fund.

➤ **Revenue Sources**

Revenues for current operations are received primarily from the District pursuant to the funding provisions included in the School's charter. In accordance with the funding provisions of the charter and Section 1002.33(17), Florida Statutes, the School reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the District.

Under provisions of Section 1011.62, Florida Statutes, the District reports the number of full-time equivalent students and related data to the Florida Department of Education (FDOE) for funding through the Florida Education Finance Program (FEFP). Funding for the School is adjusted during the year to reflect the revised calculations by the FDOE under the FEFP and the actual weighted full-time equivalent (FTE) students reported by the School during designated full-time equivalent student survey periods. The Department may also adjust subsequent fiscal period allocations based upon an audit of the School's compliance in determining and reporting FTE and related data. Normally, such adjustments are treated as reductions or additions of revenue in the year when the adjustments are made.

The basic amount of funding through the FEFP under Section 1011.62 is the product of the (1) unweighted FTE, multiplied by (2) the cost factor for each program, multiplied by (3) the base student allocation established by the legislature. Additional funds for exceptional students who do not have a matrix of services are provided through the guaranteed allocation designated in Section 1011.62(1)(e)2., Florida Statutes. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the School reported 208.84 unweighted and 216.2818 weighted FTE.

FEFP funding may also be adjusted as a result of subsequent FTE audits conducted by the Florida Auditor General pursuant to Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-1.0453, Florida Administrative Code (FAC). Schools are required to maintain the following documentation for three years or until the completion of an FTE audit:

- ✓ Attendance and membership documentation (Rule 6A-1.044, FAC).
- ✓ Teacher certification documentation (Rule 6A-1.0503, FAC).
- ✓ Documentation for instructors teaching out-of-field (Rule 6A-1.0503, FAC).
- ✓ Procedural safeguards for weighted programs (Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC).
- ✓ Evaluation and planning documents for weighted programs (Section 1010.305, Florida Statutes, and Rule 6A-6.03411, FAC).

The School receives Federal or state awards for the enhancement of various Education programs. This assistance is generally received based on applications

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2022**

submitted to and approved by various granting agencies. For Federal or state awards in which a claim to these grant proceeds is based on incurring eligible expenditures, revenue is recognized to the extent that eligible expenditures have been incurred.

The School receives state funds through the District under charter school capital outlay funding pursuant to Section 1013.62, Florida Statutes. Funds are based upon a capital outlay plan submitted to the District and are to be used for lease, rent or construction of school facilities. The School also receives funding through donations and fundraising efforts, school lunch sales, and local property tax collections.

The School follows the policy of applying restricted resources prior to applying unrestricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted assets are available.

➤ **Income Taxes**

The School is exempt from Federal tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements. Additionally, no uncertain tax positions have been made requiring disclosure in the related note to financial statements. The School's income tax returns for the past three years are subject to examination by tax authorities and may change upon examination.

➤ **Use of Estimates**

In preparing the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the statement of net position and affect revenues and expenditures for the period presented. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

➤ **Subsequent Events**

Management has evaluated all events subsequent to the balance sheet date and through the report date, which is the date these financial statements were available to be issued. Management has determined there is one subsequent event that requires disclosure. On August 1, 2022, all amounts owed and outstanding for the notes payable to Alliance MCMLIX, LLC were forgiven (\$755,090).

**2. ACCOUNTING CHANGE**

The School implemented GASB Statement No. 87 - Leases, which establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the principle that leases are financing of the right to use an asset. This statement increases the usefulness of the Schools' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that were previously classified as operating. In the current fiscal year, the School recognized a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use asset (Leased Asset – Building) of \$5,318,652, which applies to their educational facility lease.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2022**

**3. CASH DEPOSITS**

*Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits.* In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School’s deposits may not be returned to the School. The School does not have a custodial credit risk policy. Deposits on hand at financial institutions are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Company (FDIC) up to \$250,000. As of June 30, 2022, the School was not exposed to custodial credit risk.

**4. DUE FROM OTHER AGENCIES**

The amount Due from Other Agencies included in the accompanying statement of net position and balance sheet – governmental funds consists of an amount due from the State of Florida for National School Lunch Program expenditures already spent and awaiting reimbursement in the Special Revenue Fund. This receivable is considered to be fully collectible and as such, no allowance for uncollectibles is accrued.

**5. CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS**

Changes in capital assets are presented in the table below:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance
<u>Governmental Activities:</u>				
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	\$ 141,341	\$ 9,575	\$ -	\$ 150,916
Leased Asset - Building	-	5,318,652	-	5,318,652
Total Capital Assets	<u>141,341</u>	<u>5,328,227</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5,469,568</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization for:				
Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment	(128,206)	(6,804)	-	(135,010)
Leased Asset - Building	-	-	-	-
Total Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization	<u>(128,206)</u>	<u>(6,804)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(135,010)</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, net	<u>\$ 13,135</u>	<u>\$ 5,321,423</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 5,334,558</u>

All depreciation/amortization expense was shown as unallocated on the Statement of Activities.

**6. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLE, & TRANSFERS**

At June 30, 2022, the General Fund was due \$6,306 from the Special Revenue Fund for expenditures awaiting reimbursement from other agencies. These amounts of interfund receivables and payables are netted together and not reported in the statement of net position.

During the fiscal year, the Special Revenue Fund transferred \$26,859 to the General Fund for the food service costs of operation and maintenance including utility costs incurred by the General Fund for the food service program. This amount is netted together and not reported in the statement of activities.



**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2022**

**7. NOTE PAYABLE**

Note payable consisted of the following:

	Balance at 6-30-22
<b>Note Payable - Alliance MCMLIX, LLC</b>	
Promissory Note used for general operations, secured by certain furniture and fixtures not purchased with federal or state funds, bearing an interest rate of 1% per annum. All interest accrued through July 2019 is waived. Annual interest payments of \$8,000 annually or 1%, whichever is greater, will begin August 2019. The Note will be amortized over 120 months at a future date as mutually agreed between the Lender and the School. In the event of School's failure to cure, the lender has the right to take immediate possession of the collateral and all obligations may be accelerated. On August 1, 2022, all amounts owed and outstanding for the notes payable to Alliance MCMLIX, LLC were forgiven.	\$ 755,090
Total Note Payable	\$ 755,090

**8. SPECIAL ITEM – FORGIVENESS OF DEBT**

The School was issued a promissory note in March 2016 from Beanstalk Innovation, Inc. f/k/a Generation Z Education, Inc. for \$57,135 to be used for capital expenditures. On December 31, 2021, all amounts owed and outstanding were forgiven. Revenue was recorded as special item – forgiveness of debt in the statement of activities and other financing sources in the statement of revenue, expenditures, and changes in fund balances – governmental funds of \$57,135.

Rental expenditures of \$186,895 for the period from February 2022 through June 2022 were waived and forgiven by the landlord. Forgiveness of debt of \$186,895 is recorded as special item – forgiveness of debt in the statement of activities and other financing sources in the statement of revenue, expenditures, and changes in fund balances – governmental funds

**9. LONG-TERM LEASE PAYABLE**

Denovo, Inc., the School's charter-holder, entered into a lease with Alliance XVI, LLC for its educational facility through June 30, 2039. The lease contains required monthly minimum lease payments as of that date and thereafter. The minimum required lease payment increases annually through June 2026. Beginning July 2026, the minimum required lease payment will increase by 3 percent each year. The fair value of the leased asset is \$5,318,652. Amortization of the leased asset recorded under this lease is included with depreciation/amortization expense in the accompanying financial statements.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2022**

**Contribution:** Rental expenditures of \$186,895 for the period from February 2022 through June 2022 were waived and forgiven by the landlord. Forgiveness of debt of \$186,895 is recorded as special item – forgiveness of debt in the statement of activities and other financing sources in the statement of revenue, expenditures, and changes in fund balances – governmental funds.

Future minimum lease payments and the present value of the minimum lease payments as of June 30 are as follows:

Fiscal Year Ending June 30	Total	Principal	Interest
2023	\$ 288,750	\$ 129,190	\$ 159,560
2024	324,450	168,766	155,684
2025	336,436	185,815	150,621
2026	355,709	210,663	145,046
2027	366,381	227,654	138,727
2028-2032	2,003,517	1,423,417	580,100
2033-2037	2,322,626	1,988,377	334,249
2038-2039	1,029,528	984,770	44,758
<b>Total</b>	<b><u>\$ 7,027,397</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 5,318,652</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 1,708,745</u></b>

The imputed interest rate is 3 percent.

**10. CHANGES IN LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance	Due in One Year
<b>GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:</b>					
Notes Payable	\$ 823,305	\$ -	\$ (68,215)	\$ 755,090	\$ -
Long-Term Lease Payable	-	5,318,652	-	5,318,652	129,190
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 823,305</u>	<u>\$ 5,318,652</u>	<u>\$ (68,215)</u>	<u>\$ 6,073,742</u>	<u>\$ 129,190</u>

**11. SCHEDULE OF STATE REVENUE SOURCES**

The following is a schedule of the School’s State revenue:

Source	Amount
Florida Education Finance Program	\$ 1,320,109
Categorical Programs:	
Class Size Reduction	205,167
Charter School Capital Outlay	138,811
Miscellaneous	32,603
Total State Revenue	<u>\$ 1,696,690</u>

As provided in the charter school contract, the District has charged the School an administrative fee totaling \$76,234. Accounting policies relating to certain State revenue sources are described in Note 1.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2022**

**12. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

A company owned by the School's landlord (Alliance MCMLIX, LLC) provided the School with a loan totaling \$800,333 at a 1% interest rate to fund the School's start-up and operating expenses. The outstanding balance on this loan at June 30, 2022, is \$755,090. On August 1, 2022, all amounts owed and outstanding for the note payable to Alliance MCMLIX, LLC were forgiven. Additional information is in Note 7 of the financial statements.

**13. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES**

The School participates in state grant programs, which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies, therefore, to the extent that the School has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivables at June 30, 2022, may be impaired. In the opinion of the School, there are no significant liabilities relating to compliance with the rules and regulations governing the respective grants; therefore, no provision has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements for such contingencies.

**14. FUNDING AND CREDIT CONCENTRATIONS**

The School receives substantially all of its support and revenue from Federal, state and local funding sources, passed through the District, in the form of performance and budget based contracts. Continuing operation of the School is greatly dependent upon the continued support of these governmental agencies.

**15. RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAMS**

The School is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the School carries commercial insurance. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage and settlement amounts have not exceeded insurance coverage for the current year or the three prior years.

**16. LEGAL MATTERS**

In the normal course of conducting its operations, the School occasionally becomes party to various legal actions and proceedings. In the opinion of management, the ultimate resolution of such legal matters will not have a significant adverse effect on the accompanying financial statements.

**DENOVO, INC. D/B/A**  
**ASCEND ACADEMY CHARTER HIGH SCHOOL**  
**A CHARTER SCHOOL AND COMPONENT UNIT OF THE**  
**DISTRICT SCHOOL BOARD OF BROWARD COUNTY, FLORIDA**

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - GENERAL FUND (UNAUDITED)**  
*For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022*

	General Fund			Variance with Final Budget - Positive (Negative)
	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	
<b>Revenues:</b>				
Intergovernmental:				
Federal Through State and Local	\$ 4,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State	1,907,166	1,557,879	1,557,879	-
Local and Other	51,600	44,800	44,800	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>1,962,766</b>	<b>1,602,679</b>	<b>1,602,679</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Expenditures:</b>				
Current - Education:				
Instruction	704,772	631,587	631,587	-
Student Support Services	103,000	185,922	185,922	-
Instructional Media	6,100	888	888	-
Instruction & Curriculum Development	6,000	2,339	2,339	-
Instructional Staff Training	3,500	-	-	-
Board	32,000	456	456	-
General Administration	-	81,640	81,640	-
School Administration	520,337	330,037	330,037	-
Fiscal Services	-	22,949	22,949	-
Central Services	175,700	21,035	21,035	-
Student Transportation	62,370	20,044	20,044	-
Operation of Plant	357,561	517,745	517,745	-
Maintenance of Plant	49,500	-	-	-
Fixed Capital Outlay:				
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	-	5,318,652	5,318,652	-
Other Capital Outlay	-	9,575	9,575	-
Debt Service:				
Principal	-	68,215	68,215	-
Interest	-	15,669	15,669	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>2,020,840</b>	<b>7,226,753</b>	<b>7,226,753</b>	<b>-</b>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues				
Over Expenditures	(58,074)	(5,624,074)	(5,624,074)	-
Other Financing Sources (Uses):				
Inception of Long-Term Lease	-	5,318,652	5,318,652	-
Special Item - Forgiveness of Debt	-	244,030	244,030	-
Transfers In/(Out)	47,074	26,859	26,859	-
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>47,074</b>	<b>5,589,541</b>	<b>5,589,541</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<b>(11,000)</b>	<b>(34,533)</b>	<b>(34,533)</b>	<b>-</b>
Fund Balance, July 1, 2021	208,267	170,411	170,411	-
<b>Fund Balance, June 30, 2022</b>	<b>\$ 197,267</b>	<b>\$ 135,878</b>	<b>\$ 135,878</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

See Independent Auditor's Report

**NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**  
**June 30, 2022**

**1. BUDGETARY BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

Budgets are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. During the fiscal year, expenditures were controlled at the object level (e.g., salaries and benefits, purchased services, materials and supplies and capital outlay) within each activity (e.g., instruction, pupil personnel services and school administration). Budgets may be amended by resolution at any Board meeting prior to the date for the annual report.



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**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other  
Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with  
*Government Auditing Standards***

**Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Board of Directors of the Denovo, Inc.,  
d/b/a Ascend Academy Charter High School,  
a Charter School and Component Unit of the  
District School Board of Broward County, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Denovo, Inc., d/b/a Ascend Academy Charter High School, ("School"), a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Broward County, Florida, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 26, 2022.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

## **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*King & Walker, CPAs*

September 26, 2022  
Tampa, Florida

**Management Letter as Required by Rules of the Florida Auditor General,  
Chapter 10.850, Florida Statutes, *Charter School Audits***

To the Board of Directors of Denovo, Inc.,  
d/b/a Ascend Academy Charter High School,  
a Charter School and Component Unit of the  
District School Board of Broward County, Florida

**Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the financial statements of Denovo, Inc. d/b/a Ascend Academy Charter High School (“School”), a charter school and component unit of the District School Board of Broward County, Florida, as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, and have issued our report thereon dated September 26, 2022.

**Auditor’s Responsibility**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and Chapter 10.850, Rules of the Auditor General.

**Other Reporting Requirements**

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of the Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*. Disclosures in those reports and schedule, which are dated September 26, 2022, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

**Prior Audit Findings**

Section 10.854(1)(e)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding annual financial audit report. There were no prior audit findings or recommendations.

**Official Title**

Section 10.854(1)(e)5., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that the name or official title of the entity and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education be disclosed in this management letter. The official title and the school code assigned by the Florida Department of Education of the entity are Ascend Career Academy, 065209.



## **Financial Condition and Management**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)2. and 10.855(11), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate whether or not the School has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific condition(s) met. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.854(1)(e)6.a. and 10.855(12), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for the School. It is management's responsibility to monitor the School's financial condition, and our financial condition assessment was based in part on representations made by management and review of financial information provided by same.

Section 10.854(1)(e)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

## **Transparency**

Sections 10.854(1)(e)7. and 10.855(13), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether the School maintains on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes. In connection with our audit, we determined that the School maintained on its Web site the information specified in Section 1002.33(9)(p), Florida Statutes.

## **Additional Matters**

Section 10.854(1)(e)4., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we address noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such findings.

## **Purpose of this Letter**

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Directors, applicable management, and District School Board of Broward County, Florida and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

*King & Walker, CPAs*

September 26, 2022  
Tampa, Florida